





Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a library stamp or ownership mark, located on the right side of the page. The text is faint and partially obscured by the binding.

This image shows a blank, aged, cream-colored page, likely an endpaper or flyleaf of a book. The paper has a slightly textured appearance with some faint smudges and discoloration, characteristic of old paper. A vertical red line is visible along the right edge, possibly indicating the binding or a margin. There is no text or other markings on the page.